Western Law



Obligations X: Private Law and the State

BANFF CENTRE FOR ARTS & CREATIVITY



JULY 11-14, 2023

SPONSORS











DAY 1: TUESDAY, JULY 11

8:15–15:30		Sulphur Mountain/Banff Gondola Hike (optional)
16:00–17:30	KC 100 Galleria South	Registration
17:30–19:00	KC 101 & 103	Welcome Professor Erika Chamberlain, Dean of Western Law
	Plenary 1 KC 101 & 103	Opening plenary session
		Chair: Erika Chamberlain
		TT Arvind (York), <i>The Public in Private Law</i> Allan Beever (AUT), <i>Private Law and the Rule of Law</i> Graham Virgo (Cambridge), <i>Private Law and Public Universities</i>
19:30	KC 101 & 103	Opening reception Sponsored by the Marcel A Desautels Centre for Private Enterprise and the Law

7:00-8:30	Vistas Dining Room	Breakfast
8:30-9:30	Plenary 2.1 KC 101 & 103	Plenary session
		Chair: Justice Kós (New Zealand Supreme Court)
		Arthur Ripstein (Toronto), <i>Public and Private in the Law of Public Nuisance</i> Catherine Sharkey (NYU), <i>Public Health & Safety Nuisances</i>
9:40-10:40	Parallel 2a	
	KC 105	Panel I: Contract's Limits
		Chair: Jennifer Nadler
		John Enman-Beech (KCL), The Penalty Doctrine: Distinguishing Compensation and Punishment Krish Maharaj (Thompson Rivers University), Organizing Principles and Overriding Concerns of Public Policy: Does Good Faith Get You Past an Exclusion Clause?
	KC 201	Panel II: Domestic Relations
		Chair: Mitchell McInnes
		Amy Sepinwall (Penn), <i>Shared Obligations Among Intimates</i> Emily Stolzenberg (Villanova), <i>Intimacy Biases in Private Law</i>
	KC 205	Panel III: Human Rights and Constitutional Law
		Chair: Jodi Gardner
		Alexandre Marcotte (Justice), Charter Damages for the Enactment of Statute: Parting Ways with the Common Law P Sean Morris (Helsinki), The Project of 'Nominal Domain'
10:40-11:00	KC 100 Galleria Central	Coffee break

12:30-13:30

Vistas Dining

Room

11:00-12:30 Parallel 2b KC 105 **Panel I: The Personality of Public Authorities** Chair: Catherine Sharkey Nicolas Cornell (Michigan), The Inconsistent Reach of Public Duty Chris Essert (Toronto), Public Trespass Manish Oza (Western), The Personality of Public Authorities KC 201 **Panel II: Public and Private Perspectives** Chair: TT Arvind Niamh Connolly (UCL), Approaching Conflicts between Public Law and Private Law Principles in Restitution and Contract James Lee (KCL), Lord Reed's Vision of Private Law and the State KC 205 Panel III: Institutional Abuse as Tort Chair: Sarah Worthington Kylie Burns (Griffith), The Forgotten Injured: Can Private Law Remedies Compensate for Public Regulatory Failure in Residential Aged and Disability Care? Paula Gilliker (Bristol), Tort Law and the State: How Best to Compensate Victims of Institutional Child Sexual Abuse? Margaret Hall (SFU), Article 12 ('Equal Recognition Before the Law') of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities: Implications for Private Law Doctrine

Lunch

13:30-15:00	Parallel 2c	
	KC 105	Panel I: Remedies
		Chair: Robert Stevens
		Alex Georgiou (Oxford) & Sandy Steel (Oxford), Remedies and the Public Interest Malcolm Lavoie (Alberta), Knowledge, Information, and Judicial Remedies David Winterton (Sydney), Remedies Impacting Rights: How the Availability (or Non-Availability) of Specific Performance Impacts the Assessment of Common Law Damages
	KC 201	Panel II: Offices
		Chair: Christopher Essert
		Andrew Gold (Brooklyn), <i>Relocating Corrective Justice: From Private Law to Public Law</i> Haris Psarras (Southampton), <i>Plaintiffs as Acting Officials</i>
	KC 205	Panel III: The State and Enforcement
		Chair: Arthur Ripstein
		Andrew Robertson (Melbourne), The Role of the State in the Law of Obligations Nick Sage (LSE), Between the Individual and the State Fred Wilmot-Smith (Oxford), Norms and the Sword
15:00-15:20	KC 100 Galleria Central	Coffee break
15:20–16:20	Plenary 2.2 KC 101 & 103	Plenary session
		Chair: Justice Kós (New Zealand Supreme Court)
		Ellen Bublick (Arizona), <i>Private Actions for Public Nuisance: A View from US Case Law</i> John Goldberg (Harvard), <i>On Being a Nuisance</i>

16:30-18:00 Parallel 2d

KC 105 Panel I: Trusts

Chair: Ben McFarlane

Adam Hofri-Winogradow (UBC), Looking Through Trusts: Theory,

Law, Practice and Analysis

Kelvin Low (Singapore), Frozen: How Confucianism and Certainty

Have Retarded Implied Trusts in Singapore

KC 201 Panel II: The Body

Chair: Christopher Essert

Marie-Louise Holle (Copenhagen), Commodification of Human

Remains: Public Policy in Contract Law

Yehezkel Margalit (Netanya), From (Moral) Status (Of the Frozen Embryo) To (Relational) Contract and Back Again to

(Relational Moral) Status

Ben Porat (Hebrew University), Evaluating Bodily Injury: Human

Nature and Social Structure

KC 205 Panel III: Private International Law

Chair: Stephen Pitel

Sagi Peari (Western Australia), Choice-of-Law, States, and the

Right to Contract

Johannes Ungerer (Oxford), Private Legal Obligations Under the

Influence of Foreign States

18:30 KC 101 & 103 BBQ

Sponsored by Miller Thomson

7:00-8:30	Vistas Dining Room	Breakfast
8:30-9:30	Plenary 3.1 KC 101 & 103	Plenary session Chair: Justice Mary Newbury (British Columbia Court of Appeal) Larissa Katz (Toronto), <i>The Property/Licence Interface</i>
9:40-10:40	Parallel 3a KC 105	Panel I: The Role of the Plaintiff Chair: John Goldberg Grigorios Bacharis (EUI), Private Enforcement as Hybrid Public-Private Law
	KC 201	 Michael Lok (Des Voeux Chambers/HKU), Contempt Proceedings and the Permission of the State Panel II: Legislative Intervention Chair: John Murphy Kwan Ho Lau (Singapore), Private Law Damages for Incursions of Data Rights: A Model Case for State Intervention Stephen Pitel, The Extraterritorial Impact of Statutory
	KC 205	Panel III: Equity I Chair: Birke Häcker Jennifer Nadler (Osgoode Hall), The Equitable Doctrine of Unjust Enrichment Amitpal Singh (Holwell, Shuster & Goldberg LLP), Declaring Rights: Equity's Modus Operandi
10:40-11:00	KC 100 Galleria Central	Coffee break

11:00-12:30 Parallel 3b

> KC 105 **Panel I: The Morality of Contract**

> > Chair: Nick McBride

Orit Gan (Sapir), Contract Law, State Power, and Equality Katarzyna Kryla-Cudna (Bristol), Contract Law and the Circular

Economy: A Normative Justification

Anthony Sangiuliano (Cornell), Good Faith in Contractual Performance and Antidiscrimination: Some Skeptical

Reflections

KC 201 Panel II: Allocative Justice

Chair: Ellen Bublick

Jodi Gardner (Auckland), Private Law and the Protection of a

Social Minimum

Peter Jaffey (Leicester), Can a Welfare Maximisation Approach

Account for Private Law in its Traditional Form? Rebecca Stone (UCLA), A Qualified Defense of the Misfeasance-Nonfeasance Distinction

KC 205 Panel III: Public Authority Liability I

Chair: Erika Chamberlain

Neil Foster (Newcastle), Hoist by its Own Petard: Can the State be Liable in a Civil Action for Breach of Statutory Duty?

Geoff McLay (Victoria), What the Failures of Government Liability Law Teach us about Rights, Duties, and Powers

12:30-13:30 Vistas Dining

Room

Lunch

Parallel 3c 13:30-15:00 KC 105 Panel I: Equity II Chair: Sandy Steel Sam Beswick (UBC), Equality Under Ordinary Law David Salmons (Aston), Reassessing the Role of Moral Standards and Public Values in the Law of Equity Man Yip (SMU), Equity and Society: Public Values and Techniques KC 201 **Panel II: Property & Security Interests** Chair: Larissa Katz Ben McFarlane (Oxford), Responding to Failure: The Interaction of Public Regulation and Private Law in Building Safety Yael Lifshitz (KCL), The Future of Property Ernesto Vargas Weil (Cambridge), State and Ideology in the Delineation of Modern Property Law KC 205 Panel III: Private Law and Social Justice Chair: Jodi Gardner François G DuBois (Leicester), Beyond Corrective Justice: Holding the State to Account for Colonial Misdeeds Joshua Teng (Skrine, Malaysia), Enforcing Native Customary Rights: Between Public and Private Law Mark Wilde (Reading), Tort as a Form of Judicial Review in an Environment Context: Anathema or Necessity? 15:00-15:20 KC 100 **Coffee break** Galleria Central 15:20-16:20 Plenary 3.2 **Plenary session** KC 101 & 103 Chair: Jason Neyers

Authorities for Torts

Justice Edelman (High Court of Australia), The Liability of Public

16:30-18:00 Parallel 3d

KC 105 Panel I: Public Influence on Private Law

Chair: Paula Gilliker

Christine Beuermann (Newcastle), Liability of Public Authorities for Failing to Confer a Benefit in the Provision of Professional Services

Paul Davies (UCL), The 'Arbitrability' of Private Law Claims
Nicole Moreham (Victoria), The Citizen-State Relationship at the
Heart of ZXC v Bloomberg: Re-examining Privacy, Breach
of Confidence and Police Investigations

KC 201 Panel II: Illegality

Chair: Mitchell McInnes

John McCamus (Osgoode Hall), *Is Illegality a Defense to Unjust Enrichment?*

Frederik Peeraer (Gent), Restitution Under an Illegal Contract as Public Law: French, German, and Italian Perspectives
Doug Rendleman (Washington & Lee), Illegality: Testing a New Standard in Prostitution and Marijuana Agreements

KC 205 Panel III: Contract's Terms

Chair: Catharine MacMillan

Nancy Kim (Chicago Kent), Adhesive Terms: A Taxonomy and a Proposal

Marcus Moore (UBC), Comparing Private Law, State, and Intermediate Responses to Unfair Terms in Boilerplate Contracts

Angela Swan & Jakub Adamski, Contracts in Society

18:30 KC 101 & 103 **Conference dinner**

Sponsored by BLG

7:00-8:30	Vistas Dining Room	Breakfast
8:30-9:30	Plenary 4.1 KC 101 & 103	Plenary session
		Chair: Andrew Robertson (Melbourne)
		Erika Chamberlain (Western), <i>Diceyan Equality: Floor or Ceiling</i> Robert Stevens (Oxford), <i>Human Rights and Private Law</i>
9:40-10:40	Parallel 4a	
	KC 105	Panel I: Public Authority Liability II
		Chair: Elise Bant
		Ellen Rock (Tech, Sydney), Mapping the Relationship Between Excess of Power and Government Liability in Tort Desmond Ryan (Trinity College Dublin), Damages for False Imprisonment by the State: Counterfactual and Vindicatory Approaches in Comparative Perspective
	KC 201	Panel II: Uncertainty and Silence
		Chair: John McCamus
		Andrew J Bell (Bristol) & Joanna McCunn (Bristol), The Law and the State in States of Uncertainty Rory Gregson (Oxford), Mind the Gap: When Agreements are Silent and Why it Matters
	KC 205	Panel III: Business and Human Rights
		Chair: Andrew Gold
		Bashar Malkawi (Arizona), Contracting and Responsible Production in Global Value Chains Astrid Sanders (LSE), The Role of the State in Transnational Human Rights Litigation
10:40-11:00	KC 100 Galleria Central	Coffee break

11:00-12:30 Parallel 4b

KC 105 Panel I: Contract Theory

Chair: Jason Neyers

Mark Gergen (Berkeley), Debt Enforcement and the Morality of

Contract

Prince Saprai (UCL), The Politics of Contract Interpretation

Stéphane Sérafin (Ottawa), Law and Morality in Anglo-American

Contract Theory

Fig. 10. KC 201 Panel II: Democracy, Institutions, and Private Law

Chair: Benjamin Zipursky

Greg Keating (USC), Tort and Basic Justice

Arie Rosen (Auckland), The Constitutional Structure of Contract

Law

Matt Shapiro (Rutgers), How Is Civil Litigation 'Democratic'?

12:30–13:30 Vistas Dining

Room

Lunch

13:30-15:00 Parallel 4c

KC 105 Panel I: Procedure, Remedies, and the State's Institutional

Role

Chair: Graham Virgo

Suzie Chiodo (Osgoode Hall), *Private Law, Public Disputes: How do Procedures for the Aggregation of Claims Transform Private Law Litigants into Quasi-Public Regulators?*

Catharine MacMillan (KCL), Wither the State? Challenges to Private and Public Law Created by Contracting out State Functions

Michael Pressman (NYU), A New Approach to Prejudgment Interest

KC 201 Panel II: Public Policy in Contract

Chair: John McCamus

Greg Bowley (UNB), The Public Limits of Private Justice – An Account of the Doctrine of Public Policy in Contract

Poorna Mysoor (Cambridge), Public Policy in Private Ordering the Contested Category of 'Implied by Law'

Benjamin Zipursky (Fordham), *The Defences of Unconscionability* and Public Policy – A Crucial Distinction

Fig. 10. KC 205 Panel III: Public Limits on Property

Chair: Ben McFarlane

Magdalena Habdas (Silesia) & Kancelaria Mariusz Fras (Silesia), When Neighbor Law Fails – A Comparative Perspective on Public Intervention and Non-Trespassory Invasions in Areas Surrounding Airports

Magda Raczynska (UCL), *The Public Dimension of Security Interests*

Duncan Sheehan (Leeds), Control and Possession of Crypto- or Digital Assets: A Critique of the Law Commission's Proposals

15:00–15:20 KC 100 Galleria Central

Coffee break

15:20 - 16:20	Plenary 4.2 KC 101 & 103	Plenary session
		Chair: Zoë Sinel
		Elise Bant (University of Western Australia), Holding Governments to Account for Dishonest and Predatory Conduct: Insights from Private Law Sarah Worthington (LSE), The Public Aspect of Contract Remedies
16:30-18:00	Parallel 4d	
	KC 105	Panel I: Public Exceptionalism in Immunity and Liability
		Chair: Andrew Robertson
		Haim Abraham (UCL), Tort Law and the State of War Jérémy Boulanger-Bonnelly (McGill), David v Goliath: When the State Creates its own Private Claims Betsy Grey (Arizona State), Removing Torts
	KC 201	Panel II: Rights of Resistance and Claims for Compensation
		Chair: Gregory Keating
		Eric Claeys (George Mason), Securing Rights Across Private and Public Law Matt Dyson (Oxford), When the State Compensates Nick McBride (Cambridge), The Right to Resist
18:30	KC 101 & 103	Closing reception Sponsored by Polley Faith LLP

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